Three Italian scholars

Giuseppe Evangelisti (1903-1981)

Scientist of Hydraulics and pioneer of Automatic Control and Computer Science in Italy

G iuseppe Evangelisti was born in Molinella near Bologna, Italy on November 25, 1903. He graduated cum laude in civil engineering at the University of Bologna in 1927. After a period of professional activity, in 1931 he joined the School of Engineering of the University of Bologna, where he obtained the "libera docenza" in Hydraulics (1936) and became Full Professor of Hydraulic Constructions in 1939.

At the outbreak of the Second World War Giuseppe Evangelisti was already a wellknown scientist who was famous in particular for his brilliant results on the theory of the water hammer phenomenon and on the regulation of hydraulic turbines, on which his first work was published in 1941. During that difficult period of both moral and material reconstruction of the country he took advantage of his scientific reputation to renew relations, that had broken down for some time, with colleagues and university institutes within and outside Europe, encouraging visits, exchanging information and ideas and taking an active part in cultural initiatives in Italy and abroad. He was involved in many fields where he showed great competence and enthusiasm: as a member of the Supreme Council of Public Education expert in university problems, as a scientist famous for his work in hydraulics in the National Committee of the Association of the Companies Supplying Electrical Energy, and as a high level consultant of public and private companies for the reconstruction of the country and the exploitation of its resources.

In the framework of these activities and commitments, at the beginning of the fifties he organized a trip to the USA, precisely to the Massachusetts Institute of Technology to outline the state of the art in Italian hydraulic research. It was this exchange of ideas and experience on the theme of regulation that inspired the deep conviction, that was to characterize his subsequent activity for about twenty years, of the decisive and innovative importance of the newly emerging disciplines of Automatic Control and Computer Science. From then on Giuseppe Evangelisti used his scientific authority and organizational ability to found (1956) a Computing and Servomechanism Centre in Bologna, that was among the first in Italy, and set up university courses in Automatic Control and Electronic Computers, and finally a series of annual courses for the preparation of programmers and seminars specializing in the new techniques of control and computer-aided design for technicians of a variety of firms and national companies, in particular ENI and ENEL.

Giuseppe Evangelisti was very active not only at local and national level, but also at international level. It is mainly thanks to his personal sensitivity and scientific reputation that Italy became, through an ad hoc Committee of the CNR (National Research Council), one of the first eight countries to officially join IFAC in 1957, at the constitution meeting held in Paris (see *Automatica*, How IFAC developed, vol. 14, no.1, p.73). In fact, by joining a small group of enthusiastic scientists and technicians from different countries, he played a remarkable role during the period of preparation of IFAC and the early years before and after the First World Congress in Moscow in 1960. He attended the famous Heidelberg 1956 Conference and was among those who signed the well-known resolution "in favour of an international union of Automatic Control".

As national representative he was elected member of the first Executive Council of IFAC (see Fig. 2 in *Automatica*, vol.14, no.1, p. 55) from 1957 to 1961, and in this position contributed to the organization of the EC Meeting in Rome (March 1959) and the General Assembly in Chicago (September 1959). During the first Congress in Moscow in 1960 Giuseppe Evangelisti presented a technical paper and served as session chairman.

Giuseppe Evangelisti's scientific and technical work was characterized by broadness of interest, always supported by a rare explanational clarity and an original and rigorous mathematical approach. Mention must, in particular, be given to his fundamental contributions on the analysis of the water hammer in pressure water pipes, on the stability of permanent motion along channels, and on the realization of electrical simulators for complex transportation networks of liquids and high pressure gas. Finally, his pioneering book, *The Regulation of Hydraulic Turbines*, published by Zanichelli, Bologna, 1947, can be considered one of the first organic treatises of automatic control methods and the first control application of this specific subject.

His outstanding research work has achieved world-wide acknowledgment. He was a member of many academies and cultural institutions: Accademia Nazionale dei Lincei, Accademia delle Scienze dell'Istituto di Bologna, Istituto Lombardo di Scienze e Lettere, Académie des Sciences de Toulouse, Institut Belge de Régulation et d'Automation, Association Suisse pour l'Automation. Professor Evangelisti was also a member of the Supreme Council for Public Education from 1945 to 1954 and of the Supreme Council for Health from 1964 to 1969. He received the Gold Medal for Education from the Italian Ministry of Public Education in 1966 and the doctoral degree honoris causa from the Technische Universitat of Munich, Bavaria in 1971 and finally he was awarded the title Professor Emeritus of the University of Bologna.

Giuseppe Evangelisti, as well as being a respected scientist, was an unforgettable teacher in many different areas (Hydraulic Constructions and Plants, Electrical Communications, Automatic Control, Applied Mathematics, Circuit Theory, Vibrations of concrete structures) and a constant source of inspiration to both colleagues and students alike. He will be remembered by all those that met him as a man of great humanity, affability, culture and faith. During the last period of his life, made difficult by illness, before he passed away on January 18, 1981, he was writing about the relationship between Man and Automation and the ever-present problems deriving from the possible dominance of the new technologies over the true values of mankind. His conclusion was that the existence of such serious problems apparently without a definite answer indicates nothing other than "the smallness of someone who is sent into raptures by his earthly world without ever seeing anyone above him or higher than him".



Giuseppe Evangelisti

Giorgio Quazza (1924-1978)

The IFAC Gentleman

Giorgio Quazza was born at Mosso, a small town not far from Biella, Italy, in 1924. GAfter classical studies in the lyceum, he enrolled in the Politecnico of Turin in November 1941, where he passed his first examination in June 1942. As a student in engineering he was very distinguished. However, the dramatic war events of those days led him to join the Italian Resistance Movement in September 1943. He was still able to study somewhat, and he sustained his 13th examination when he was already engaged in the Italian Resistance Movement in the mountains of Val Chisone (Giaveno) in the Italian Alps. Here, on the 4th of December 1944, during a roundup he was taken prisoner. After a period in a prison camp of Bolzano, on the 11th of January 1945, he was sent to the concentration camp of Mauthausen where he had to remain until May 1945 when the camp was freed by the arrival of the Allied Armies. He was then down to his last physical resources, weighting only 40 Kg.

When he returned from Mathausen, after a period of physical rehabilitation, he resumed his studies in the summer of 1945, and in the period from the 15th of September 1945 to the 30th of November 1946 he was able to pass 25 exams. He also prepared his thesis, devoted to the stability of large power transmission lines, with the final presentation in December 1946.

Having concluded his university studies, he spent a period in a company in Turin working at the control of electrical machines; then, he moved to the U.S.A. for three years (1950 – 1953), first at MIT and then at the Brooklin Polytechnic Institute. His studies focused on the emerging theory of servomechanisms, and for this he obtained his Doctor's degree in 1953.

Returning to Italy, he worked again as control system designer in industry, until he joined the Italian Electrical Power Agency (ENEL) in Milan in 1964. Here he created the Automatic Control Research Center (Centro Ricerca di Automatica - CRA) in 1967. The purpose of this Center was to cope with control problems in the electrical generation system of Italy. His research activity ranged from servomechanisms and analogue computing to speed governors for thermal and hydro –electric power systems. His studies of the control of interconnected power systems remain as a distinctive milestone contribution. Furthermore, he succeeded in working out the first analytical dynamic models of a drum boiler. Soon, he became acknowledged world-wide as an expert in on-line power system control and his advice was frequently sought by national and international organisations outside Italy. He also taught courses on feedback control systems and process control in different Italian universities and in particular at the Politecnico of Milan. In this University, where Carlo Costadoni was already teaching

"Industrial Electronics and Servomechanisms" since 1956, Giorgio was called to teach in the period 1971 – 1979.

Within IFAC, Giorgio Quazza was active in the Technical Committees for more than 10 years, first as Vice- Chairman of the Technical Committee on Systems Engineering from 1969 to 1972 and then as Chairman of the Technical Committee on Applications from 1972 to 1975. Moreover, he was elected to the Executive Council of IFAC in 1975. In all these tasks he was appreciated not only for his efficiency, but also for his humour and presence.

As one can read in his obituary in Automatica (Vol.15, 1979) "unassuming and modest in the extreme yet always friendly and cheerful, he brought to any activity in which he took part a serenity and sense of purpose as seen in few. In any committee on which he sat he contributed original ideas and would always play his full part in following them up despite the heavy load placed on him as Director of the Automatic Control Research Center in Milan." ...

"No-one has given more generously of his time and energies to IFAC and his advice and judgements, always given in his inimitable friendly and cheerful manner, have done much to guide IFAC smoothly and sensibly during a period of inevitable and important changes. If ever there was an obvious future President of IFAC it was Giorgio Quazza".

But, to the regret of all, a mountaineering accident in 1978 robbed IFAC and the control engineering community of one of its most illustrious and hardworking members. His corpse was found in a deep crevice after days of continuous search on the 11th of August; it is presumed that his death occurred two days before, on the 9th of August. Giorgio was planning a cross of the glacier Ventina in the Mount Rose, from Ayas to Zermatt, in company of a close friend. The friend could not reach him, so he decided to make the crossing alone. In Zermatt he had an appointment with Professor John Coales, former president of IFAC, for a trip together in the mountains.

Giorgio Quazza will be remembered as one of the towering figures of control engineering of the past century, and a man of many qualities, the most eminent one being the fact that he was a person upon whom any one could place complete reliance in time of trouble.



Giorgio Quazza and his mountains

Antonio Ruberti (1927-2000)

For a period of about twenty years, from the late 50's to the mid 70's, Antonio Ruberti has been the "prime mover" (as a foreign colleague kindly addressed him in a workshop held in 1992 on the occasion of his 65th birthday) in developing teaching and research in Automatic Control in Italy.

He was born near Naples, Italy in 1927 and graduated in electrical engineering from the University of Naples in 1954. He then joined a group of young researches, active in Rome under the aegis of the Italian Department of Communications. This was a time when, in Italy, the areas of communication, computation and control were gradually establishing themselves as academic fields separated from the stream of traditional electrical engineering. In this research group Antonio Ruberti become the leader of the team active in the area of automatic control. In this capacity, he was appointed member of the Italian delegation which, led by Professor Evangelisti of Bologna, in the years 1956-58 participated to negotiations which eventually gave birth to IFAC.

In 1960, Automatic Control was officially established as an autonomous discipline in the Italian University system and the first three "abilitations" to teach such discipline were awarded: to Antonio Lepschy, Giorgio Quazza and Antonio Ruberti. In 1964, the first chair of Automatic Control was established in Italy, at the University of Rome, and Antonio Ruberti was hired to occupy this position.

These were years when "classical" automatic control was profoundly renewed by new talents and new ideas, and what was then called "modern" automatic control was in full bloom. Antonio Ruberti, since ever particularly sensible to the importance of mathematical rigor in the formulation and solution of engineering problems, saw this as an opportunity and convinced a number of Italian fellows working in the area of automatic control to put more emphasis on a strong methodological approach. Soon, he become the reference person for the entire national community in the field. In 1969, the academic researches active in the field met for the first time, at the Politecnico di Milano, to establish an informal coordination group of which Antonio Ruberti was unanimously appointed chairman.

At the University of Rome, he founded in 1969 the Istituto di Automatica, and a joint research Center of the National Research Council. In this capacity, he also fostered the establishment of strong relations with similar academic groups in other countries, notably within United States. This created an incubator and provided the appropriate channels for a large number of young talents who eventually were able to establish their own international reputation, not just in automatic control, but also in operation research and computer engineering. In these years, he personally contributed to some fine advances in systems and control theory, such as the remarkable contributions to bilinear systems theory, from which the "Rome school" earned a lasting reputation.

In 1973, he was asked by several colleagues to consider a career shift into academic administration. He was elected Dean of Engineering, a position that he keep for fours years, to become in 1976 the first engineer to be elected to the position of Rector Magnificus of the University of Rome. He was re-elected to this office three times, and kept the position for 11 years, until 1988, when he became member of the Italian Cabinet, as Minister of the Scientific Research, a position he kept for about five years. In this capacity, he was instrumental in the modernisation of the Italian University system, promoting new legislation leading to a profound renewal of the old bureaucratic and centralised structure.

In the years 1993-95, he was appointed Commissioner of the European Union for Science and Research, a job that he held with the passion of the person who had long lived science and research as a personal interest and always felt this as his primary choice in life. As a matter of fact, after he left this job, when he was once invited to give an honorary speech at the opening of the academy year at the University of Rome, he began is allocution by saying: "I now feel I am at home and I am glad to be back here".

Since 1996, he was a member of the Italian House of Representatives, head of the Commission for European Union policies, a position that he held until his sudden and untimely death in September of 2000.



Antonio Ruberti



The Italian control community at a meeting at the Universita di Roma La Sapienza for the Lection Magistralis of Antonio Ruberti in the occasion of his retirement November 8, 1999

50 years of IFAC events in Italy

CONSIGLIO NAZIONALE DELLE RICERCHE

F GIORNATE DELLA SCIENZA + 6. SESSIONE INDETTA DAL C.N.R. CON LA COLLABORAZIONE DEL COMITATO NAZIONALE PER LA PRODUTTIVITA

CONVEGNO INTERNAZIONALE SUI PROBLEMI DELL'AUTOMATISMO

MILANO, 8-13 APRILE 1956

VOLUME 1*

SUPPLEMENTO A «LA RICERCA SCIENTIFICA» ANNO 28º - 1958

PROCEEDINGS

of the

First International Symposium

on

OPTIMIZING and ADAPTIVE CONTROL

sponsored by

Theory Committee

of

International Federation of Automatic Control

April 26-28, 1962

Rome, Italy

Technical Editor

Prof. Loren E. Bollinger The Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio

Managing Editor

Emil J. Minnar Instrument Society of America, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Publication Liaison

Prof, John G. Truxal Polytechnic Institute of Brooklyn Brooklyn, New York

Published by

Instrument Society of America International Headquarters 530 Wm. Penn Place Pittaburgh, Pa. 15219, U.S.A.

WELCOMING ADDRESS

Professor Giovanni Polvani

President, National Research Council of Italy Rome, Italy

The National Research Council, of which I have the honor to be the President, responsive as always to all scientific problems, was pleased to accept the proposal of Professor Marino, President of the Italian Committee for Automation, to invite the IFAC Theory Committee to hold the Symposium on auto-adaptive systems in Rome as well as the meeting of the Committee itself.

I thank Professor Petrov, Member of the Soviet Academy, who was kind enough to accept this invitation, and would like to extend to him the most cordial welcome, as also to Professor Truxal, to whom we owe the scientific organization of the Symposium, to the members of the IFAC Theory Committee, and to all the scientists gathered here.

I will not touch on the subjects on the program, of which Professor Marino, Professor Petrov, and Professor Trusal will speak authoritatively in the course of this same session, and more especially because I do not wish to spend time which would be better devoted to the full program of work to be carried out. However, I do wish to underline the importance which the Research Council and I personally attach to automation, not only in its more concrete technical aspects and in its more spectacular realisations, which make a great impression on the imagination of the general public, but also and above all in the work of scientific research through which the indispensable foundations for this progress are laid. Many of the matters to be dealt with in the next sessions are already of a direct applicative interest, while other ones will refer to less immediate problems. The recent rapid evolution of technical science in all sectors, however, has accustomed us to place the most implicit trust in the possibilities of practical realisation of almost everything scientists can foresee, and has brought us to realize the importance of what may perhaps appear to be the most abstract studies to practical and applicative ends.

I already expressed my wish of taking away the least possible time from the schedule of work and, in accordance with this desire, I close my address by wishing the Symposium every success, in the hope that the scientists gathered here in Rome will enjoy their stay among us and that the technical visits listed in program may give them the opportunity of sceing, or seeing again, some parts of our beautiful country.

-1-

FOREWORD

With the advancement of instrumentation and control as its major objective, the Instrument Society of America is pleased to serve as the publisher of the English version of these proceedings. Increased considerations of adaptive systems make this symposium timely because researchers throughout the world today are focusing attention on the means for structuring and analyzing these systems. The Instrument Society of America commends the International Federation of Automatic Control for their efforts to bring together specialists from many parts of the world for this exchange of information.

INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF AUTOMATIC CONTROL

Academician B. N. Petrov, U.S.S.R. Chairman, IFAC Technical Committee on Theory

Professor J. G. Truxal, U.S.A. Chairman, Subcommittee on Self-Adaptive and Optimal Theory

Professor A. Marino, Italy Chairman, Italian Committee for Meeting Arrangements President, Italian Committee for Automation

Dr. G. Ruppel, Germany Secretary, International Federation of Automatic Control

41

Numerical Control Programming Languages Proceedings of the 1st International IFIP/IFAC PROLAMAT Conference, Rome 1969 Edited by W. H. P. LESLIE Head, Numerical Control Division. National Engineering Laboratory, East Kilbride, Glasgow 1970 NORTH-HOLLAND PUBLISHING COMPANY - AMSTERDAM, LONDON

FOREWORD

May I express the gratitude of the profession to the authors and discussors who have contributed to this volume, and to the individuals below who are largely responsible for organizing the conference.

> Edwin L. Harder* General Chairman PROLAMAT '69

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZING COMMITTEE (IOC)

Chairman: E.L. HARDER (USA)

Members: A. CARACCIOLO (Italy), J. IKEBE (Japan), R.F. LINDEN (Canada), U.O. LUOTO (Finland), E. MATTHIAS (Switzerland), B.N. NAUMOV (USSR), H. OPITZ (W. Germany), J. PETERS (Belgium), G. RUPPEL (W. Germany), C. TIMMS (U.K.), K. TOGINO (Japan), R. WEILL (France).

INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM COMMITTEE (IPC)

Chairman: A. CARACCIOLO (Italy)

Members: S. AMBROSIO (Italy), P. BEZIER (France), D.O. BJORKE (Norway), B. COLDING (Sweden), A.J. COPPEN (U.K.), S. HORI (USA), R.A. KELLEY (USA), F.D. PENNY (U.K.), D. RECK-ZIEGEL (W. Germany), J. REMMELTS (Netherlands), D.T. ROSS (USA), W. SIMON (W. Germany), B.G. TAMM (USSR), H. ZEMANEK (Austria).

Editor: W.H.P. LESLIE (U.K.) (served on both international committees)

ITALIAN COMMITTEE (IC)

Chairman: P. ERCOLI (C.N.R.)

Members: P. SARDI (FIAT), A. AIRAGHI (FINMECCANICA), A. PALAGI (C.N.R.), G. VILLAREY (Olivetti), M.GALBARRINI (Innocenti), A. CARACCIOLO (I.E.I.), A. RESTA, Secretary (Olivetti).

* Dr. E.L. HARDER, Westinghouse Electric Corporation, USA.

vii



Prof. A. M. Letov - Chairman	USSR	
Prof. A. Azuma	Japan	
Dr. J. Aseltine	USA	
Mr. J. Balken	Norway	
Dr. P. M. Barham	Great Britain	
Dr. P. Blassel	France	
Prof. G. Colombo	Italy	
Dr. R. Fishell	UŞA	
Mrs. E. Gottzein	Germany	
Prot. A. Guselov	USSR	
Prof. A. Heeussermann	USA	
Prof. V. Jastrebov	USSR	
Prof. J. Lagasse	France	
Mr. H. Koshilshi	Japan	
Prof. R. Michelini	Italy	
Prof. L. Napolitano	Italy	
Dr. J. Nevins	USA	1201
Prof. T. Nomure	Japan	
Dr. M. Pélegrin	France	
Prof. U. Pellegrini	Italy	
Mr. G. Rand	Norway	
Dr. J. Scull	USA .	
Prof. M. Vukobratovic	Yugoslevia	

NATIONAL ORGANIZING COMMITTEE

Prof. L. Broglio	Prot. G. Gabrielli
Prof. F. Carassa	Prof. R. Michelini
Prof. G. Casiraghi	Prof. L. Napolitano
Prof. G. Colombo	Prof. U. Pellegrint
Gen. E. Fargnoli	Ing. M. Rodinò
Pr	of, E. Volta

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

Pro	f. Ų,	Pellegrini - Chairman	Dr.	R,	Methla
Gr.	Uff.	E. Lanzarotto	Prof.	A.	Michelini
		Brok E Volta			

Secretary:

Dr. F. Bertoldi - I.I.C. - Via Pertinace, Villa Plaggio - 18125 GENOVA



and IFAC SYMPOSIUM ON

SENSITIVITY, ADAPTIVITY AND OPTIMALITY

Ischia, June 18-21, 1973

Sponsored by

The International Federation of Automatic Control IFAC Theory Committee

Organized by

Commissione Italiana per l'Automazione (C.N.R.) and Associazione Nazionale Italiana per l'Automazione.

International Program Committee

Ya. Tsypidn	USSR	Chairman
Y. Sawaragi	J	Vice-Chairman
S.P. Bingulao	YU	
J.B. Cruz	USA	
V.F. Demyanov	USSR	
G. Guardabassi	1	
I. Gumowski	CH	
Y.C. Ho	USA	
E. Kreindler	USA	
H. Kwakemaak	NL	
J.H. Westcott	UK	

Correspondence

All correspondence should be addressed to A Locardii Istituto di Ebitrotecnica ed Sistitutica, Polissence Places I, de Viels 32 20035 Milano Saly

PROG	RAM
Monday, June 18	
9.00 - 9.30 Opening session	
9.30 - 10.30 Invited paper	W.R. PERRINS
	Order Sensitivity Models
18.30 - 12.30 Technical sessio	n Sensitivity Analysis
15:00 - 16:00 Invited paper	B.E. KALMAN Steuchural Discontine of
	Oynamical Systems
16.00 - 18.00 Technical sessio	 Optimization under Uncertainty
Evening Cocktail party	on our many
Tuesday June 19	
9.00 - 10.00 Invited paper	Y. C. HO. K. C. CHU
	Information Structure in Demonic Multinemore
	Control Problems
10.00 - 12.00 Technical sessio	 Min-Max Strategies and Differential Games
Alternoon Round Table	
Wednesday, June 20	
9.00 - 10.00 Invited paper	V. I. UTKIN, S. V. EMELTENKIN
	Variable Structure
	Uncertainty
10.00-12.00 Technical sessio	8 Sensitivity Methods
15.00 - 16.00 Invited paper	P. KOKOTOVIC Sensitivaty Ronellores
	and Reduced Order
16.00 - 18.00 Technical assist	n Large Scale Systems
Thursday, June 24	
9.08 - 10.00 - Invited coord	VA TRADUM
and inter theres paper	Present and Future of Adaptive System Theory
19.00 - 12.00 Technical sessio	an Adoptive Systems
15.09 - 16.60 Invited poper	I. D. LANDAU A Survey of Madel
	Reletance Attentive
	and Applications)
16 DYL 18 BD Torbursk sealer	n Techniques of

Sensitivity Reduction



IFAC SYMPOSIUM ON

LARGE SCALE SYSTEMS THEORY AND APPLICATIONS

Udine, June 16-20, 1976

SPONSORED BY

The International Federation of Automatic Control (IFAC)

- Systems Engineering Committee
- Applications Committee
- Theory Committee

ORGANIZED BY

Commissione Italiana per l'Automazione Centro di Teoria del Sistemi del CNR International Centre for Mechanical Sciences (CISM) Associazione Nazionale Italiane per l'Automazione (ANIPLA)

INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM COMMITTEE

P. Bernhard	E.J. Davison
V.F. Demyanov	S. Emeljanov *
A.J. Fossard	A.M. Geottrion
D.M. Himmelbleu	Y.C. Ho *
A. Localelli	S.K. Mitter
W.R. Perkins	G. Quazza
H.H. Rosenbrock	D.D. Šiljak
A. Streszak *	M. Thoma
V.V. Tokarev	P.P. Varaya

Obliman
 Vibosobairman

51

CRITERIA FOR SELECTING APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGIES UNDER DIFFERENT CULTURAL, TECHNICAL AND SOCIAL CONDITIONS

Proceedings of the IFAC Symposium Bari, Italy, 21-23 May 1979

Edited by

A. DE GIORGIO

Center for Studies in Application of Advanced Technologies, Bari, Italy

and

C. ROVEDA

The Italian Federation of Scientific and Technical Associations, Milan, Italy

Published for the

INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF AUTOMATIC CONTROL

by PERGAMON PRESS

OXFORD · NEW YORK · TORONTO · SYDNEY · PARIS · FRANKFURT

IFAC SYMPOSIUM ON CRITERIA FOR SELECTING APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGIES UNDER DIFFERENT CULTURAL, TECHNICAL AND SOCIAL CONDITIONS

Organized by

The Italian Federation of Scientific and Technical Associations (FAST) Center for Studies in Application of Advanced Technologies (CSATA)

Sponsored by

The International Federation of Automatic Control Technical Committee on the Social Effects of Automation

The International Federation of Automatic Control Technical Committee on Developing Countries

International Program Committee

- H. Chestnut (U.S.A.) (Chairman)
- U. Pellegrini (Italy) (Chairman)
- S. Aida (Japan)
- A. Alonso-Concheiro (Mexico)
- R. S. Al Thiga (Saudi Arabia)
- H. Apter (Switzerland)
- E. H. Boiten (The Netherlands)
- M. M. Gupta (Canada)
- S. A. Kader (Egypt)
- F. Margulies (Austria)
- O. Rateau (Intergovernmental Bureau of Informatics)
- J. E. Rijnsdorp (The Netherlands)
- A. Romano (Italy)

National Organizing Committee

- U. Pellegrini (FAST) (Chairman)
- A. Romano (CSATA) (Chairman)
- C. Roveda (FAST) (Secretary)
- G. Biorci (CNR)
- P. Bisogno (CNR)
- G. Bolognesi (FIAT)
- G. Cortellessa (Ministry of Research and Technology)
- A. De Giorgio (CSATA)
- A. De Maio (FAST)
- F. Filippazzi (ANIPLA)
- G. Lanzavecchia (FAST)
- N. Novacco (IASM)
- F. Taiti (CENSIS)
- S. Zoppi (FORMEZ)



CISM COURSES AND LECTURES NO. 280 INTERNATIONAL CENTRE FOR MECHANICAL SCIENCES

SINGULAR PERTURBATIONS IN SYSTEMS AND CONTROL

EDITED BY

SPRINGER - VERLAG WIEN - NEW YORK


PREFACE

Over the past decade, singular perturbation theory has been applied to problems in systems and control. The singular perturbation approach has resulted in increased insight into dynamical and other, wratens and has led to high-efficiency computational algorithms. Consequently, the field has rapidly expanded to become one of the most active research areas in systems and control.

The 1982 Seminar on Singular Perturbations in Systems and Control brought together many of the leading researchers in singular perturbations for the purpose of providing a current, comprehensive review of the subject. The seminar was co-sponsored by the International Centre for Mechanical Sciences (CISO), the International Federation of Automatic Control (IVAC), the Italian National Research Council, the United Mations Educational Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), and the Mational Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA). It was held at the CISM facility in Udine, Italy,

The Program Committee for the Sominar consisted of M. Ardema, P. Kokotowic, and R. O'Malley. The 24 attendoes (representing ten different countries) heard thirteen invited lectures and participated in many fruitful discussions.

This volume is composed of the collected papers from the 1982 Udine Seminar. The types of systems considered in these papers include linear and nonlinear, discrete and continuous, and stochastic and deterministic. Noth ordinary and partial differential equations are covered. The exprasis is on a concise statement of the existing theory. It is hoped that this document will provide a useful reference for both the theorist and the practicioner interested in singular perturbations in systems and control.

Finally, I would like to express my graditude to the CISM staff, and particularly to Faolo Serafini, for their hospitality and their diligence in organizing and conducting the Seminar.

> Hark D. Ardems, Editor October, 1982



COMMITTEES

GENERAL CHAIRMAN

E. VOLTA Ship Automation Institute of Italian Council of Researches, Genova, Italy

TECHNICAL COMMITTEE

W.J. BLUMBERG	Naval Ship Research Center, Annapolis, USA
R.N. CHERNYAEV	Merchant Marine Central Research Institute, Leningrad, USSR
H, V, ELLINGSEN	IFAC and Ship Research Institute, Oslo, Norway
G. FERRATÈ	Polytechnical University, Barcelona, Spain
C. KUO	IFIP and University of Strathclyde, Glasgow, UK
V. MULJEVIC	University of Zagreb, Yugoslavia
N.H. NORRBIN	Swedish Maritime Research Centre, Göteborg, Sweden
W. ORSZULOK	Merchant Navy Academy, Gdynia, Poland
H, J. RUTS	Maritime Institute, Rotterdam, The Netherlands
K. SHOJI	University of Mercantile Marine, Tokyo, Japan
H.U. SCHOLZ	Germanischer Lloyd, Hamburg, FRG
G. SITZIA	CETENA, Ship Research Centre, Genova, Italy
M, TROUSSE	Bureau Veritas, Paris, France
J. VLIETSTRA	IFIP and Philips, Eindhoven, The Netherlands
E VOLTA	Ship Automation Institute of CNR, Genova, Italy

ORGANIZING COMMITTEE

L BONARIA (Cha	irman) IIC
G.L. ARDOINO	SEPA
F. ATTOMA PEPE	ATENA
F. BERTOLDI	IIC
L BOTTINO	Fair of Genova
F. CAPOCACCIA	ANSALDO
N. CARRARA	SMA
LCROCE	SNAM
E. LEGNANI	Collegio Capitani L.C.& D.M.
M, LIPPI	GMT
P. MONTINI	FINMARE
M. PIATTELLI	"L'Automazione Navale" Review
C. POLIZZI	ANIPLA
A RISSO	Port of Genova
G. SACERDOTI	AICA
R. SCHIAVETTI	Ministry of Merchant Marine
F. SCILLIERI	AÉI
G. SITZIA	CETENA
L, SPINELLI	RINA
A. SPOSITO	Istituto Universitario Navale
A TIANO	IAN-CNR
E, VOLTA	IAN-CNR





CONTROL APPLICATIONS OF NONLINEAR PROGRAMMING AND OPTIMIZATION

Proceedings of the Fifth IFAC Workshop, Capri, Italy, 11–14 June 1985

Edited by

G. DI PILLO

Dipartimento di Informatica e Sistemistica, University of Rome "La Sapienza", Rome, Italy

Published for the

INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF AUTOMATIC CONTROL

by

PERGAMON PRESS

OXFORD · NEW YORK · TORONTO · SYDNEY · FRANKFURT TOKYO · SAO PAULO · BEIJING

SAFETY OF COMPUTER CONTROL SYSTEMS 1985 (SAFECOMP '85) Achieving Safe Real Time Computer Systems

Proceedings of the Fourth IFAC Workshop Como, Italy, 1–3 October 1985

Edited by

W. J. QUIRK

Computer Science & Systems Division, Atomic Energy Research Establishment, Harwell, U.K.

Published for the

INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF AUTOMATIC CONTROL

by

PERGAMON PRESS

OXFORD - NEW YORK - TORONTO - SYDNEY - FRANKFURT

FOURTH IFAC WORKSHOP ON SAFETY OF COMPUTER CONTROL SYSTEMS (SAFECOMP '85) Achieving Safe Real Time Computer Systems

Organized by

The Associazione Nazionale Italiana per l'Automazione (ANIPLA)

Sponsored by

The International Federation of Automatic Control (IFAC) through Comitato Nazionale per la Ricerca e per lo Sviluppo dell'Energia Nucleare e delle Energie Alternative (ENEA) Raggruppamento Ansaldo S.p.A. Centro Studi ed Applicazioni in Tecnologie Avanzate (CSATA)

International Programme Committee

E. de Agostino (Chairman) (Italy) T. Anderson (U.K.) S. Bologna (Italy) Don Bristol (U.S.A.) P. Ciompi (Italy) G. Dahll (Norway) B. K. Daniels (U.K.) J. Dobbins (U.S.A.) W. Ehrenberger (Germany) H. Frey (Switzerland) R. Genser (Austria) E. Johnson (U.K.)

National Organizing Committee S. Bologna (ENEA) (Chairman) S. Anderloni (ENEL) E. de Agostino (ENEA) Th. Lalive d'Epinay (Switzerland) R. Lauber (Germany) A. Mariotto (Italy) V. Massari (Italy) P. G. Mirandola (Italy) W. J. Quirk (U.K.) J. M. Rata (France) I. C. Smith (U.K.) B. J. Sterner (Sweden) U. Voges (Germany) R. W. Yunker (U.S.A.) R. Zoppoli (Italy)



SPONSORS

Sponsored by:	IFAC - International Federation of Automatic Control: Technical Committee on Biomedical Engineering and Control.
Cosponsored by:	IMACS - International Association for Mathematical and Computers in Simulation. IMEKO - International Measurement Confederation.

ORGANIZERS

Department of Electronics and Informatics, University of Padova, Padova, Italy.

Institute of Systems Dynamics and Bioengineering (LADSEB) of the National Research Council (CNR), Padova, Italy,

Centre for Biomedical Engineering, University of Padova, Padova, Italy.

NATIONAL ORGANIZING COMMITTEE

- L. Mariani (Chairman)
- G. Pacini (Co-Chairman)
- A. Ruggeri (Co-Chairman)
- A. Mari
- K. Thomaseth
- G. Tottolo
- A. Calore, R. Lazzari, N. Mancy (Secretarial)
- R. Meneghetti (Administrative Secretary)

INTERNATIONAL PROGRAMME COMMITTEE

- C. Cobelli (Italy Chairman)
 P.G. Katona (USA)
- P. Abbrecht (USA)
 D.A. Linkens (U.K.)
- G.A. Bekey (USA)
- J.E.W. Beneken (The Netherlands) V.Z. Marmarelis (USA)
- E. Biondi (Italy)
- E.R. Carson (U.K.)
- D.G. Cramp (U.K.)
- J.J. DiStefano (USA)
- L. Donato (Italy)
- K.R. Godfrey (U.K.)
- T. Groth (Sweden)
- T. Groth (Sweden)
 G. Vossius (Fed. Re
 P. Hagander (Sweden)
 LA Jaquaz (USA)
 A Wayneki (Police
- J.A. Jaguez (USA)
- D. Jiang (Pop. Rep. China) W.S. Yamamoto (USA)

- L. Mariani (Italy)
- V.N. Novoseltsev (USSR)
 C-S. Poon (USA)

 - A. Sano (Japan)
 M. Savageau (USA)
 - M. Stefanelli (Italy)
 - A. Venot (France)
 - G. Vossius (Fed. Rep. Germany)
 - A. Werynski (Poland)



PROGRAMMA

MERCOLEDI 12 OTTOBRE

Maning

INTERVENTI DI APERTURA

F. SUTERA, Università di Rassa, Presidenza RSO

C. PURKISS, Directore Ruropeus Presidente for Working and Living Conditions

T. MARTIN, Presidente Constato "Social Effects for Accomption" (FAC Generational Pederation of Accomption Control)

H. DAVIS, Par President IIA Commutismal. Ergenomics Associations)

M. BOLOGNANI, Amministratore Delegano RSD Fears

A. RUMERTI, Ministre per la Ricarca Scientifica

Coffie break

PROGRAM

WEDNESDAY OCTOBER 12 TH

Morning

OPENING ADDRESSES

F. BUTERA, University of Rose, President RSO

C. PURKISS, Denoter European Franksion for Working and Living Canditions

T. MARTIN, Charrene Controline "Social Effects for Assamators" (FAC (International Federation of Automatics Control)

H. DAVES. Past President IEA (International Ergonomics Associations)

M. BOLOGHAM, Menaging Director ILSO Fotors

A. RUBERTI, Minister for Scientific Research, Republic of Italy

Caffee ireat



Sponsored by	
IFAC - International Federation of Aut	omatic Control
 Mathematics of Control Commit Theory Committee Applications Committee 	lee
International Program Comr	nittee
- A. Isidori, Chairman	
- J. Ackermann	
- H.A. Barker	
- C.I. Byrnes	(US
- H.F. Chen	(PF
- J. Descusse	
M. Fliess	
- K. Furuta	
T. Glad	
 B. Jakubozyk 	1 1 1 1 1 (
- P. Kokotovic	(U:
- V. Kućera	
- A.J. Krener	(US
- D.Q. Mayne	0
G. Meyer	(Us
- S. Monaco	
- D. Normano-Cyrot	N 10
W.J. Hugh	(U)
- 5. Sastly	0.00
- T.I. Taro	110
-I Troch	
- V. Litkin	(URS
- A Van der Schaft	1
- M. Vidvasagar	(Ch
K. Well	
- A. Zinober	(1
- T. Zolezzi	
National Organizing Commi	ttee
- S. Monaco, Chairman	
- M.D. DI Benedetto	
- G. Di Pillo	
A. Isidori	
R. Marino	
- A. Schlavi	
Organized by	
 Università di Roma «La Sapienza» Dipartimento di Informatica e Siste 	mistica
- ANIPLA	
	the state of the s





Invited quakers

8. BITTANTY Pulleasin & Milere, Daty R.B. BOCT - University of NeurInet California, 123.4 A. BUDIH-GERYTNER - University Redendal Ward Greenant) M. BYERD Claments of Alastar, U.L.A. M. GRVERS-Damanna Catholigne Lonnale. Brighter E. GLOVTR - Conversion University, UK D. HUNRICHNEN - Understall distants, Proc Germany T. EAILATH Stanford Palasitity, USA V. RUCERA -Careboaroug Acalency of Science, Careboarousia V. MEDINALAN. Transmitter Biological, West Grommitte J.M. MISORE - Assenalian National December American T NTREEMURA - Ent of Types and Acress Milery, Separ-L. RUEMAN - College of Williams and Mary, 2713. T.M. 511 VERSIAN Conception of Southern California, USA 1.3. SPEVER - Demonstry of Toussay Justice, 513.4 114. TRENTLEMAN - Zook Univ. Englishers, The Sorthenieuro 11. WILLEMS -University of Grav. Relpton H.K. WIMMER Universität Warehorg, Ware Gammer

Organizing committee

- 8. Bitteest Polissenin di Milem, Indat
- P. Bolerm Politycene al Milano, Italy
- P. Colamon Course Treasura des Steteren C.N.R., Italy
- G. De Nimilan Camiro Teoria det Entrois C.N.R., Juan

GauteBrated papers

There is now efforted for high quality associational import. Only papers with computed standing will be associated. Prospective and are are invited to solve it 3 compose of on sectoral devicementy or deals materiarize in Frequencies to the Charitman as the UC-assing addicate Professor 5, Personti

- Operimento di Demonico Polanettico di Milare Piana Lebbarito da Vinci 33 20133 Milare (Selly) Tolaha 2.21093507 Teles 335467 2012ML1

The length of the shell should be 3 shellor-space written pages Asobare denial due preside a side page, with a 230 - word anatary, 7 hep-words, full address, itlephane or telefort rearber

Deadlines

DECEMBER 15 1988: 3 copies of a 5 pages controlod screenery or durit plus a trite page to be model or the chaltenes. MARLH 15 1989 antipoting availation for contributing dotte. FAD OF APRIL 1989, full consenting doe.

Washikey, Smaller

The reserving will be hold as Villa Galila, an Dith similar sile broated on the above of lake Germi in Germi, Judy. The historic terms of Germi is andle machible from Milane entries by any locations of Milano, has block as a single from the functions Germinics World of Milano, has block as uncertaint from the functions Germinics World of Milano, has block as uncertaint from the functions Germinics of Functions Person Constraints as uncertaint Alternatively. Genes use he yearbad from Elimits asymptotic to main or by one

Local arrangements

The Genne & Colmon Incernibus A. Vidia will lake cast of the logal organization, balanting here? concentres, An early respective to recoveredul obser Greek is secondly with traility disade in Just. The status of the Genteric

Grann & Ochers Scientifics A. Velia

- Villa Olimii
- Via Gamme, J
- 22100 Count (Eal)
- Photos: 1111/027 33.75258.1
- Tries 300547 CAM OD 1
- Emil GCASAD @ URICLATIONET

Gastless

The plassi matter of the Centre of Coloris Scientifics A. Volia is supressid as change in October or Neverther 1968. The rare manifus +01 he 33,572215.

In organizing the workshop, the sequences are mainly assisted by the Cerem of Celture Scientifics A. Volas, Villa Olas-(Comp). The anisotance of the Germa dl Teorus dei Sisseni C.N.R. (Miless) and Toportioners) of Electronics del Inducenza-II. Milano is also gratifully acknowledged



RICCATI



IFAC

IFAC - CIRP - IFIP - IFORS

International Workshop on

DECISIONAL STRUCTURES IN AUTOMATED MANUFACTURING

> Genova, Italy September 18-21, 1989

Esteni di Produzione, Politenico di Tarino, Estimo di Tecnologia e impianti Miccanici, Università di Cennya

On behalf of: GNASH-Consiglio Nazionale delle Bicerche - Roma

> Suparted by: EESAG S.D.A. - Gamva

SPONSORS:

IFAC-International Federation of Automatic Control Technical Committee on Manufacturing Tecnology (Prime Sponsor) Technical Committee on Computers Technical Committee on Theory

CO-SPONSORS:

CIRP-International Institution for Production Engineering Research IFIP-International Federation for Information Processing IFORS-International Federation of Operational Research Societies

INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM COMMITTEE

Y. C. Ho (Chairman)	Harvard Univ., Boston	(USA)
R. Akcila	Carnegie-M. Univ., Pittsburgh	(USA)
M. Bielli	LA.S.L. Roma	(0)
5. B. Gershwin	M.I.T., Boston	(USA)
R. Geslot	CETIM, Senlis	(F)
R. W. Gellie	Sugar Res. Inst., Mackay M. C.	(Aus)
A. Kusiak	Univ, Maniroba, Winnipeg	(CND)
V. Kempe	Academy of Sciences, Berlin	(DDR)
G. Menga	Politeenico, Torino	(1)
R. Milovanovic	ETF, Sarajevo	(YU)
L. Motus	Academy of Science, Tallin	(SU)
G. Murari	University of Genova	(1)
W. Perkins	Univ. Illinois, Urbana-C	(USA)
L. Pun	GRAI-Univ, Bordeaux	(F)
S. Rossetto	Politecnico, Torino	(1)
M. G. Singh	UMIST, Manchester	(GB)
R. Suri	Univ. Wisconsin, Madison	(USA)
A. Villa (Co-Chairman)	Politecnico, Torino	(1)
B. F. von Turkovic	Univ. Vermont, Burlington	(USA)
H. J. Warnecke	1PA, Stuttgart	(D)
T. Watanabe	Ritsumeikan Univ., Kyoto	(7)
J. H. Westcott	Imperial College, London	(GB)

NATIONAL ORGANIZING COMMITTEE

A. Villa (Chairman) G. Fiorio	F. Oriana (General Manager & Treasurer F. Nicolò
R. Levi	P. Serafini
G. Minucciani	W. Ukovich
G. Murari (Co-Chairman)	R. Zappoli

WORKSHOP EDITORS: A. Villa & G. Murari.





SPONSORSHIP

IFAC - International Federation of Automatic Control IAN-CNR - Istituto per l'Automazione Navale del CNR

ORGANIZATION

IIC - Istituto Internazionale delle Comunicazioni

with the support of

CETENA SEPA TECNOMARE

INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM COMMITTEE

M. Blanke (Chairman)		DK
G. Cannata		I
G. Casalino		I
R. Cristi		USA
R.M.C. De Keyser		В
F. El-Hawary		CDN
M.J. Grimble		UK
C.J. Harris		UK
T. Holzhüter		D
C. Hornsby		UK
N.A. Jenssen		N
C.G. Källström		S
T. Katsulakos		UK
T. Koyama		J
D.G. Laniotis		GR
K. Ohtsu		1
R.E. Reid		USA
M.G. Rodd		UK
O. Russel		UK
J. Selkäinaho		SF
G.J. Suski		USA
A. Tiano		I
J. van Amerongen	4.4	NL
P.J. van den Bosch	3	NL
Z. Vukic		Y
J. Ware		USA
J. Xinle		PRC

NATIONAL ORGANIZING COMMITTEE

E. Volta (Chairman)	University of Genova
F. Bertoldi	IIC, Genova
G. Cutugno	IAN-CNR, Genova
B. Della Loggia	Cetena, Genova
G. Soncin	IAN-CNR, Genova
A. Sposito	IUN, Napoli
A. Tiano	IAN-CNR, Genova
M. Usseglio-Gaudi	SEPA, Torino
W. Prendin	Tecnomarc, Venezia





INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM COMMITTEE (IPC)		SPONSORS	
Chairman: S. Nicosia (I)		 International Federation of Automatic Control (IFAC) 	
Vice-Chairmen: S. Arimoto (J) L. Basañez (E)		 IFAC Technical Committees on Manufacturing Technolog (MANTECH) and on Computers (COMPUT) 	
TJ. Tarn	(USA)	CO-SPONSORS	
J. Baillieul (USA)	G. Hirzinger (D)	· Institute of Electr	ical and Electronics Engineers (IEE
A. Bejczy (USA)	X, Jiang (PRC)	Robotics and Auto	emation Society
C. Bonivento (I)	O. Kihatib (USA)	 International Federation 	aration for Information Processing (IF
W. Book (USA)	P: Kopacek (A)	 Interniational Association for Mathematics and Com in Simulation (IMACS) Robotics Society of Japan (RSJ) 	
M. Brady (GB)	L. Nemes (AUS)		
C. Canudas de Wit (F)	U. Rembold (D)		
A. De Luca (I)	G. Saridis (USA)	NATIONAL ORGANI	ZING COMMITTEE (NOC)
O. Egeland (N)	S. Sastry (USA)	Chairman: I. Sciavin	
G. Ferraté (E)	B. Siciliano (I)	A Balactrian	C Malebiarri
K. Furuta (J)	S. Tzafestas (GR)	G Casalino	E Nicolò
G. Giralt (F)	H. Van Brussel (B)	P. Chlacchio	B. Siciliano
A. Goldenberg (CND)	M. Vidyasagar (IND)	S. Chlaverini	P. Tomei
G. Guardabasai (I)	M. Vukobratović (YU)	U. Cugini	A. Tornambè
V. Hayward (CND)	T. Yoshikawa (J)	C. Maffezzoni	G. Ulivi



SCOPE OF THE CONFERENCE

The European Control Conference is an event that is organized every two years, with the aim to stimulate contacts between scientists active in the area of Systems and Control. The first two conferences took place in Grenoble in 1991 and in Groningen in 1993. The third edition will take place in Rome in 1995. The primary aim of the conference is to promote scientific exchange within the European community and between Europa and other parts of the world.

The scope of the conference includes all aspects of Systems and Control, and ranges from fundamental research to applications in process control and advanced technology. Topics of interest include multivariable control, systems modelling, systems identification, adaptive control, optimal control, filtering, robotics, acrospace systems, neural networks applied to control, and control of chemical processes.

ORGANIZING COMMITTEE

- A. Isidori (chair, program)
- Bittantí (program).
- E. Mosca (program)
- A. De Luca (publications)
- M.D. Di Benedetto (finances)
- F. Lorito (publicity)
- G. Oriolo (secretary)

INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM COMMITTEE

(ECCA approval pending)

- P. Albertos (Valencia) A. Bagchi (Enschede)
- A. Benveniste (Rennes)
- C. Bonivento (Bologna)
- E.F. Camacho (Sevilla)
- G. Campion (Louvain)
- D. Clarke (Oxford)
- R. David (Grenoble)
- B. Egardt (Göteborg)
- R. Evans (Melbourne)
- J. Geromel (Sao Paulo)
- T. Glad (Linköping)
- G. Guardabassi (Milano)
- A. Halariay (Bucharest)
- M. Ikeda (Kobe)
- R. Isermann (Darmstadt)
- B. Jakubczyk (Warszawa)

M. Kinnaert (Bruxellies)
V. Kucera (Praha)
A. Kurzhansky (Moscow)
J.N. Limebeer (London)
R. Lozano (Compiègne)
J.M. Maciejowski (Cambridge)
C. Maffezzoni (Milano)
G. Marchosini (Padova)
V. Mehrmann (Chemnitz)
M. Milanese (Torino)
E Nicolà (Roma)
S Nicosia (Poma)
C Direi (Podere)
G. FRCI (Fallova)
J. B. Pomet (Sophia Antipolis)
I. Postlethwaite (Leicester)
L. Praly (Paris)
P.J. Ramadge (Princeton)
C. Samson (Sophia Antipolis)
1. Sciavicco (Napoli)
F. Silva-Leite (Coimbra)
T. Söderström (Uppsala)
A. Stoorvogel (Eindhoven)
H.L. Trentelman (Groningen)
H. Unbehauen (Bochum)
A.J. van der Schaft (Enschede)
J.H. van Schuppen (Amsterdam)
W. Zeitz (Stuttgart)
and former former and the second s
The European Control Conferences are held under the
surpliced of the European Community Control According
auspices of the European Community Control Association
(ECCA)
1.D. Landau (F) (President)
A Isidori (I) (Vice-president)
1C Willews (NI) (Vice-president)
M. Govers (B) (Secretary)
IM Dire (E) (Terrerer)
J.M. Dion (F) (Treasurer)
Ackermann (D)
 D. Avale (B) $G = Longar(D)$
C. Bartin (B) S. Manara (I)
C. Distanti (0)
5. Dictance (1) P. Mymeiller (NC)
U.H. Bosgra (NL) D. Normand-Cyrot (F)
A. Dourado (P) A.J. Prifichard (GB)
L. Dugard (F) J. Quevedo (C)
M. Fliess (F) J.F. Rijnsdorp (NL)

- M. Fliess (F) P.M. Frank (D)
- P. Gawthrop (GB) P.M. Larsen (DK)
- 87

R. Strietzel (D) A. Titli (F)

A.I.G. Vardulakis (GR)





Sponsor

International Federation of Automatic Control (IFAC)

Organized by

Dip. Scienze Informazione Universita' di Milano 1-20153 Milano, Italy

International Program Committee

Chair:

Prof. I.M. MacLeod Department of Electrical Engineering University of the Witwatersrand WITS 2050, South Africa macleod@odie.ec.wits.ac.za

Members:

L. Boullart (Belgium) G. Buttazzo (Italy) A. Coen-Porisini (Italy) J.A. de la Puente (Spain) M. Fiorentini (Italy) R. Guerraoui (Swiss) B. Hu (China) H. Kopetz (Austria) W. H. Kwon (Korea) S. Morasca (Italy) J. Park (Korea) K. Ramamritham (USA) K. Sahraoui (France) H. Shin (Korea) K. G. Shin (USA) A. Sowmya (Australia) J. Schwarz (France) F. Terrier (France) F. Tisato (Italy) A. Tomasi (Italy)

DCCS'98: 15th IFAC Workshop on Distributed Computer Control Systems Como, Italy, 9-11 September 1998

Call For Papers

Scope

The Workshop will consist of formal presentations, discussions and informal meetings covering recent advances and current issues in theory, applications, and technology of distributed computer control systems.

The topics to be covered at the workshop include, but are not restricted to:

- · The role of real-time in DCCS specifications.
- Analysis and design methods for DCCS, including software design methods for predictable real-time behavior.
- Scheduling methods for DCCS.
- · Real-time distributed operating systems and databases.
- Real-time communication system architectures.
- · Current and future impact of advanced computer system architectures.
- · Testing and validation of DCCS, including timing properties.
- · Dependability issues of DCCS.
- Industrial applications and experience with DCCS.

Participation

Attendance will be limited by invitation to a maximum of 60 participants. Preference will be given to those who submit abstracts or express interesting organizing specific sessions or panel discussions.

Participants are requested to register in advance not later than 30 June 1998.

Extended abstracts

Offers of papers are welcomed from individuals and groups on the topics outlined above. Five copies of an extended abstract in English (1000-2000 words) should be received by the workshop secretariat not later than 10 April 1998. Please include e-mail and fax number with the author's address.

Also, submission via e-mail to dccs98@dsi.unimi.it of the postscript version of the paper is needed.

The invitations to the Workshop will be based on the assessment of the extended abstracts by the Program Committee. The abstracts should outline the contribution that the author intends to make at the Workshop.

Papers

Full papers are to be prepared according to the instructions that will be sent to the authors together with the letters of invitation.

Accepted papers must be presented in person at the Workshop.

Each registered participant will be provided with a copy of the preprint volume including all accepted papers.
National Organizing Committee

General Chair: Prof. Flavio De Paoli Dip. Scienze Informazione

Universita' di Milano 1-20153 Milano, Italy depaoli@dsi.unimi.it

Members:

C. Bellettini W. Cazzola S. Morasca A. Sosio F. Tisato

Correspondence

DCCS98 secretariat Dip. Scienze Informazione via Comelico, 39 I-20153 Milano - Italy FAX +39-2-5500-6373 e-mail dccs98@dsi.unimi.it

Web site http://www.dsi.unimi.it/docs98

Copyright

The material submitted for presentation at an IFAC meeting (symposium, conference, workshop) must be original, not published or being considered elsewhere. All papers for presentation will appear in the Preprints of the meeting

and will be distributed to the participants. Papers duly presented will be archived and offered for sale, in the form of Postprint volumes, by Elsevier Science Ltd, Oxford, UK. The papers which have been presented will be further screened for possible publication in the IFAC Journals. Automatica and Control Engineering Practice, or in other IFAC affiliated journals.

A record of all presented papers will also appear in Control Engineering Practice.

Copyright of material presented at an IFAC meeting is held by IFAC. Authors will be sent a copyright transfer form. *Automatica, Control Engineering Practice,* and, after these, IFAC affiliated journals, have priority access to all contributions presented. However, if the author is not contacted by an editor of these journals within three months after the meeting, the author is free to resubmit the material for publication elsewhere. In this case, the paper must carry a reference to the IFAC meeting where it was originally presented.

Important dates

Extended abstracts due by Selection and invitation Registration Full papers due by Workshop New Deadline 10 April 1998 15 May 1998 30 June 1998 30 June 1998 9-11 September, 1998





93

• J. Weffort

Sincrotrone Trieste

Sincrotrone Trieste

· D. Favretto



International Program Committee

LARRY T. BIEGLER (USA) - CLIAIR

E. Allgower (CH), A. Alonso (F), J. Alvanez (MEX), Y. Ankus (USA), J. Badowell (USA), A. Basdoni (AR), M. Basolo (J), P. BARFON (USA), T. BACKX (NI), B. W. BEDUETTE (USA), F. Biscaia (BR), D. Bowin (CD), A. Baoabilla (B. A. Civae, (USA), P. Daounidis (USA), D. Dochaw (B), F. Dovie (USA), S. Lygdl (D), J. Fughts (CAN), B. Loss (M), C. Growyskis (USA), J. Graevink (NL), S. Hasebe (JP), I. Hashimoto (JP), M. HOMON (USA), K. Eloo (USA), A. Dieywski (CAN), F.W. JACOBSEN (5), S. JORGENSEN (DK), L. KERSHENDAUM (UK), B. Knowskinskis (D8), J. Lie (USA), P. Lie (AUS), D. Liwis (II), M.V. LELWAN (F), S. MACCHIETTO (UK), J. MCCREGOR (CAN), J. Massiline [USA], T. Maslin (CAN), W. Massimudi (D), T. MCAVOV (USA), M. MORARI (CH), E. MOSCA (7), D. Odloak (BR), B. Oqussoik (USA), M. Olishinas (IP), C. Ollor do NASCIMENTO (BR), A. PALAZOGU (USA), S. PARK (KOR), H. Parisic (NI): S. I. Ois (USA), A. Rwhid (F), J. Rvalises (USA), J. Romagnoli (AUS), M. Rovaglio (J), R. Scarrolini (J), S. Slish (CAN), S. Skogsoid (N), H. Ushchwars (D), K. WALLER (SF), V. WERTZ (B), G. WODNY (D), B. E. YOSTIC (USA), E. S. YOON [ROR], A. ZHENG (USA).

National Organizing Committee

Alessavdro Brambilla, Claudio Scali, Daniele Semino, Michela Montesi, Antonio Deidda, Gabriele Marchetti, Gabriele Pannocchia.

Inquiries

Information on the submission process and the technical program can be found on: http://adchem-2000.cheme.cmu.edu

Conference related information is available at: Adchem2000@ing.unipi.it http://adchem-2000.diccism.unipi.it



SCOPE AND TOPICS

Workshop on

LINEAR TIME DELAY SYSTEMS

Ancona, Italy September 11-13, 2000

International Program Committee:

G. Conte (I) Chairman

C. Abdallah (USA) R. Byrne (USA) R. Castro (MEX) C. E. DeSoura (BRA) J. M. Dion (F) M. Fliess (F) A. Germani (I) T. Glad (SE) M. Hautus (NL) D. Hinrichsen (D) E. Kamen (USA)

V. Kolmanovskii (R) W. H. Kwon (RK) J. F. Lafay (F) C. Moog (F) E. Mesca (I) L. Pandolfi (I) J. P. Richard (F) K. Uchida (J) E. Verriest (USA) S. Zampieri (I) H. Zwart (NL)

National Organizing Committee Chairman: L. letto (I) Conference Editor: A.M. Perdon (I)

Time delay systems appear in modeling a very large number of dynamical behaviors and they are receiving an increasing attention. The workshop is the second in a series initiated by the IFAC Workshop on Linear Time Delay Systems held in Grenoble on July 6-7, 1998. Its aim is to bring together specialists in the field of time delay systems to present the state of the art and to discuss new trends and mutual impacts of their research. Junior researchers are encouraged to attend and participate in the conference. The topics include: Modeling - Structural properties - Controllability and Observability - Stability and stabilization - Design problems - Robustness - Filtering - Numerical methods - Applications - Other

2001 IEEE/ASME International Conference on Advanced Intelligent Mechatronics

AIM '01

8—12 July 2001 Teatro Sociale Como, Italy

http://www.AIM01.unina.it

In accopation with Institute of Electrical Engineers of Japon (1953) Institute of Systems, Control, and Information Engineers (Its International Endernition of Automatic Control of AC) Japan Society of Mechanical Engineers (JSME) Japan Society of Precision Engineers (JSPE) Robotics Bockty of Japan (RSJ) Society of Instrument and Control Engineers (SICE)

STMeccalectorics Aguate Bainnoe Systems Eusy Gern Joined Control Techniques Italia Headanhain and

FOUR REPORT OF

Università degli Studi di Salemo Politecnico di Milano -- Sede di Como



Co-sponsored by IEEE Industrial Electronics Society IEEE Robotics and Automation Society ASME Dynamic Systems and Control Division



ORGANIZ	ATION
Sponsors and Supporters	
Co-sponsored by EEE Industrial Electronics Suckety (IEB) EEE Robotics and Automation Society (RAB) ASME Dynamic Systems and Control Disision (DBCD) In cooperature with inditute of Electronic Engineers of Japan (IEEJ) inditute of Electronic Engineers of Japan (IEEJ) international Federation of Automatic Control (IFAC) Japan Society of Mechanical Engineers (JSME) Japan Society of Instrument and Control Engineers (SICE)	With the generous Anencial support o STMicroelectronics Agusto Balance Dystem PMA Gen Joine Costrol Techniques tala Historica Università degli Studi di Salama Puttecnica di Milano Sede di Cons
Chair	*
GENERAL CHAIR	INDUSTRY-ORIENTED & LOCAL ARRANGEMENT CHAIP
Bruno Siciliano	Glanantonio Magnav
Dipatimento di Ingegoera dell'Informazione e Ingegneria Elettrica	Dipartemento di Elettronica e rotornazione
Università degli Studi di Salemo, hary	Politeorica di Miano, itali
Tor. +39 089-96-4306 Fair. +39 089-96-4218	Tal: +39 02-2385-3573 Fax: +38 02-039-5581
Isiciliano@banta.it	magneni@alet.politi.
DENERAL CO-CHAIR	VIDEO CHAIR
Shipeki Sugano	Rajiv V. Dubey
Separtnent of Meditanical Engineeritrig	Mechanical Engineering Departmen
Www.db University, Japan	University of South Forma, USA
Tel: -RII. (3) 52553254 Fax: +8n (3) 52725948	Tel. +1 (813) 874-2289 Fac. +1 (813) 874-3539
Wonto/Domotive meth. watedd. Acja	duber@emp.utr.edu
PROGRAM CO-CHAIR (Europe and Africa)	E-MEDIA CHAIR
Jectran Lenardie	Claudio Metchion
moliul Jodef Barker	Dipartimento di Eletronica informatica e Galernistica
Soverse	Universita degli Bludi di Sciopna, Italy
Tol: +386 (61) 177-3378 Fisk: +366 (61) 215-386	Tat: +36 051-209-3034 Fac: +39 051-208-3073
addet Jecter2002(); 8	orreicherti@dels.unibn.i
PROGRAM CO-CHAIR (Asia and Cossinia)	WORKSHOP AND TUTORUAL CHAIP
Inigeru Okuma	Luigi Glieimo
Department of Electrical Engineering	Facoltà di Ingegneria
Nagoya University, Japan	Università del Samio III Denivento, Italy
Tel: +61 (52) 789-2775 Fax: +61 (52) 789-3140	Tel: +38 0834-30661 Fax: +39 0824-21800
Huma/Dokuma tueo noogya-u ac a	pinitro Quessonio II
PROGRAM CO-CHAIR (America)	PUBLICATION CHAIP
William R. Hannel	Taph-Jung Tam
Undhancal & Antospace Engineering & Eng. Science Dept.	Department of Systems Science and Mathematics
University of Technessee, USA	Weshington University, USA
Tel: +1 (865) 974-8588 Fax: +1 (865) 974-6274	Tel: =1 (314) 835-8037 Faz: +1 (314) 835-8121
ehanet@utk.ety	terr/Deputytot work odd
NVITED SESSION CHAIR	EXHabitTON CHAIP
Clarence W. de Silve	Glanti Fernt
Department of Mechanical Engineering	Dipartitiventa di Elettronica e Informazion
Inversity of British Columbia, Canada	Politectoro di Milano, Itaj
fet: +1 (604) 822-3459	Tal: +38 00-2296-3682 Faz: +36 02-2960-3067
fet: +1 (604) 822-3459	Fernt Glavic contral



INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM COMMITTEE

- P Albertos (Scan)
- V. Araki (Japan)
- S. Bittanti (Italy) (Chavman)
- F Caller (Beigium)
- P. Colaneri (Italy)
- S. Dasgupta (USA)
- C de Souza (Brazil)
- D. M. Grasseli (Italy)
- C. O. Cuardabassi (Italy)
- V Hemandez (Spain)
- P.P.Khargonekar (USA)
- V Kucera (Czech Republic)
 S. Longhi (taly)
 L. Ou (P.R. China)
 N Schlavori (Italy)
 J Speyer (USA)
 M Tomizuka (USA)
 P. Van Dooren (Beigium)
 A Varga (Germany)
 E. Verniest (USA)
 V A. Yakubovich (Russia)
 C. Zhang (Australia)
 - J. Zhang (Australia)

NATIONAL ORGANIZING COMMITTEE

A Astolfi (Poltecnico di Milano) P Colaneri (Politecnico di Milano) *(Chavman)* M Lovera (Politecnico di Milano)

CONFERENCE FEES

Registration fee

- 250 USD (by the end of May 2001)
- 300 USD (after 1st June 2001)

TWIN WORKSHOP

in the same site, on August 29, 30, 31, the IFAC Workshop on ADAPTATION AND LEARNING IN CON-TROL AND SIGNAL PROCESSING will be held. For the participation in both workshops, the overall fee is reduced to 600 USD for early registration and 750 USD for late registration.



INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM COMMITTEE

S. Amari (Japan)

- K. J. Ástróm (Sweden) R. R. Bitmead (USA) S. Bittanti (M S. Bittanti (italy) (Chavman)
- P. Boizem (Italy) E. F. Camacho. (Spain)
- M.C. Campi (Italy)
- H. F. Chen (PR China)
- G. Cybenko (USA)
- M. Deistler (Austria)
- T. Duncan (USA)
- A. Frackov (Russia)
- L. Gerencser (Hungary)
- M Cevers (Belgium) C. C. Coodwin (Australia)
- M. J. Grimbie (UK)
- L. Guo (PR China)
- R Isermann (Cermany)
- T, Katayama (Jacan)
- L. Keviczky (Hungary) P. R. Kumar IUSA1

W.H. Kwon (Korea) (D. Landau (France) L. Ljung (Sweden) R Lozano (France) 1M Mareels (Australia) R Marino Iltaly) M Morari (Switzeriand) A.S. Morse (USA) E Mosca (Italy) K. S. Narendra (USA) R. Ortega (France) T. Parisini (Italy) E. Pasik Duncan (USA) JW. Poiderman (The Netherlands) B. Polyak (Russia) A. Sano (Japan) S. S. Sastry (USA) R. Scattolini (Italy) V.N. Vapnik (USA) M Vidvasagar (India) B. Widrow (USA) B. Wittenmark (Sweden)

NATIONAL ORGANIZING COMMITTEE

- E. Mosca (University of Florence) (Chairman)
- T. Parisini (Politecnico di Milano)
- F. Previdi (Politecnico di Milano)
- S. M. Savaresi (Politecnico di Milano)

WORKSHOP SECRETARIAT

Miss Chiara Stefanetti Centro di Cultura Scientifica A. Volta Villa Olmo - Via Cantoni 1 22100 COMO - ITALY

Telephone: ++39.031.579812 FAX: ++39 031.573395 Email stefanetti@icil64.cilea.it



SPONSORS AND COMMITTEES

SPONSORS		
IFAC (International Federation of Automatic Control)		
IFAC TC on Aerospace		
INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM COMMITTEE (IPC)		
Bertom, Gianm	(Italy) chairman	
Bukley, Angie	(USA)	
Chretien, J. P.	(France)	
De Lafontaine, Jean	(Canada)	
DeBra, Daniel B.	(USA)	
Duhamel, Thierry	(France)	
Fullmer, Rees	(USA)	
Giulicchi Luisella	(Netherlands)	
Gottzein, Eveline	(Germany)	
Kanai, Kimio	(Japan)	
Lee, Jang Gyu	(Korea)	
Liangdong, Liu	(China)	
Mauabe, Shunji	(Japan)	
McLean, Donald	(UK)	
Mitchell, Jerrel R.	(USA)	
Murata, Masaaki	(Japan)	
Nobylov, Alexander V.	(Russia)	
Ninomiya, Keiken	(Japan)	
Sasiadek, Jerzy Z.	(Canada)	
Schilling, Klaus	(Germany)	
Schundt, David	(USA)	
Seltzer, Sherman M.	(USA)	
Signerdidjane, Houria B.	(France)	
Stouris, George M.	(USA)	
Somov, Yevgeny I.	(Russia)	
Soo, David N.	(Netherlands)	
Ruompson, Haydn A.	(United Kingdom)	
Ionn, Jan M.	(Sweden)	
Vindee, Lakhbir S.	(USA)	
Waldemar de Castro Lerre, Filho	(Brazil)	
Winnier, Wolfgang H.	(Germany)	
Wisnewski, Rafael	(Denmark)	
Tang, Jia-Chi	(Canna)	
Zhan Ling, wang	(Cnina)	
NATIONAL ORGANIZING COMMITTEE (NOC)		
Chairman Gianni Bertoni		
Secretary Alba De C	Jiovanni	
Publicity and finance Lea Moret	ublicity and finance Lea Moretti	
Technical Program Paolo Castaldi, Nevio Chiarini, Massimo Crisci,		
Maria Elisabetta Penati, Matteo Zanzi		
Local Arrangement Lea Moretti		
Social Program Maria Elisabetta Luciani		

INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF AUTOMATIC CONTROL

4th IFAC Symposium on

ROBUST CONTROL DESIGN



Milan-Italy June 25 - 27, 2003



THIS VOLUME HAS BEEN PREPARED BY THE COMMITEE FOR IFAC CONGRESS ITALY

Composed by

Sergio Bittanti (Politecnico di Milano) Claudio Bonivento (Università di Bologna) Edoardo Mosca (Università di Firenze) Alberto Isidori (Università di Roma La Sapienza) Giorgio Picci (Università di Padova) Roberto Tempo (Università di Bologna)

The volumebenefited of the contribution of many persons. In particular, the Commitee wishes to thank Attilio Evangelisti, son of Giuseppe Evangelisti,

professor in Firenze, Antonio Lepschy, of Padova University, Silvia Quazza, daughter of Giorgio Guazza, research engineer in Turin, and all Italian colleagues who helped in the collection of the announcements of the varius IFAC events. The contribution of Silvia Strada, researcher at the Politecnico di Milano, to the general editing of the volume is also acknowledged.